

II. The Economic Impact of the Pechanga Band of Luiseño Indians

The combined economic effect of the Pechanga Band of Luiseño Indians Tribal and Casino activities in 2003 resulted in the direct employment of 614 individuals residing in Assembly District 64. The Pechanga Resort and Casino payroll, tribal payroll and other payments to individuals through tribal programs totaled \$28,840,626.¹ These wages and payments are estimated to have produced \$6,662,185 in additional federal and state payroll and income taxes. In addition, the Tribe and the Pechanga Resort and Casino were responsible for the direct purchase of \$4,465,002 worth of goods and services from suppliers in the district.²

In addition to the direct economic effects, tribal gaming has indirect or multiplier effects on the rest of the California economy. Employment, purchases and tax payments that tribal casinos make lead to increased business for surrounding communities and the rest of the state. Output, earnings and employment multipliers are widely used. In order to estimate the indirect economic impact we use the *Regional Input-Output Modeling System* (RIMS II) multipliers for output, wages and employment for the state of California as calculated by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.³

Table 1: Total Economic Impact of Economic Activities			
	Employment	Payments to Individuals	Purchases
Direct Effects	614	\$28,840,626	\$4,465,002
Indirect Effects	<u>1,715</u>	<u>\$51,079,633</u>	<u>\$14,854,169</u>
Total Effects	2,329	\$79,920,259	\$14,854,169

The total indirect and direct effects of the Tribe's economic activities accounted for the creation of 2,329 jobs paying wages and benefits totaling \$79,920,259 in 2003. In addition, further purchases of goods and services in the amount of \$14,854,169 occurred as a result of the Tribe's activities.

The Tribe's activities had an important impact throughout the district. In particular, the portions of the cities of Temecula, Murrieta, Wildomar, and Perris within the district received significant economic benefit as a result of the Tribe's activities. The following analysis focuses on the total impact on specific portions of the district and the portions of these cities lying within the district.